

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely a commentary or gloss on the main text. The text is dense and covers a significant portion of the right margin.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page. The text is arranged in several columns and appears to be a philosophical or scientific treatise. It contains various terms and arguments.

قطرنا

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, continuing from the right page or as separate commentary.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page. The text continues the discourse from the right page, with similar density and style.

عيسى المسامح