

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, starting with 'قد كان امير المؤمنين...'.

Handwritten marginal notes on the left side of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, starting with 'مترجم حتى...'.

Large, faint watermark or bleed-through text on the right page, possibly from another document.