

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense, cursive script, likely a manuscript or a collection of letters. The text is arranged in columns across two pages. The script is highly stylized and fills most of the page area. There are some larger, bolded words or phrases that stand out, such as "بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم" (In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful) at the beginning of some sections. The text appears to be a religious or historical document, possibly a collection of letters or a treatise. The ink is dark, and the paper shows signs of age and wear.