

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script, likely a glossary or commentary on the main text.

Main text on the right page, written in Arabic script. It contains several paragraphs of dense text, possibly a historical or scientific treatise.

Main text on the left page, written in Arabic script. It continues the text from the right page, with some sections highlighted in red ink.

بالمعنى

بالمعنى

والله اعلم
بما في
الغيب

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom left of the page.