

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the right page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the right page, enclosed in a red border. The text is in Arabic script and appears to be a technical or philosophical treatise.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the right page, including a signature and date.

Handwritten marginal notes at the top of the left page, written in Arabic script.

Main body of handwritten text on the left page, enclosed in a red border. The text is in Arabic script and continues the treatise from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes at the bottom of the left page, including a signature and date.

Large watermark text 'Copyrighted material' and 'University' spanning across the bottom of the pages.