

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the right page, containing dense script and several lines of red ink used for emphasis or headings.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the dense script from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top right of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, containing dense script and several lines of red ink.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the top left of the page.

Main body of handwritten Arabic text on the left page, continuing the dense script from the right page.

Handwritten marginal notes in Arabic script at the bottom right of the page.