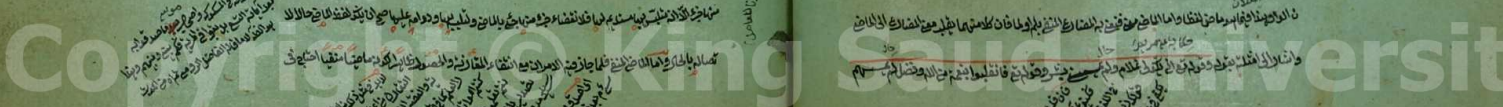


Handwritten Arabic text in a dense script, likely a philosophical or scientific treatise. The text is written in black ink on aged paper with some red ink used for headings or emphasis. The script is highly cursive and fills most of the page area.

Handwritten Arabic text in a dense script, continuing from the left page. It includes various annotations and marginalia written in smaller script around the main text.



Marginalia on the right edge of the page, consisting of small handwritten notes or corrections written vertically.