

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a medical or philosophical treatise, featuring dense script and marginalia. The text is written on aged, yellowed parchment. The main body of text is organized into paragraphs, with some sections starting with large, bold initial letters (rubrics) in red and black ink. The script is a cursive style, characteristic of medieval Islamic manuscripts. Marginalia are written in smaller, more compact script, often filling the spaces between the lines of the main text. The overall appearance is that of a well-used, historical document.